

April 8, 1961

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A120

LONDON, SUNDAY, APRIL 9 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY ACCUSED THE WEST OF PLANNING TO WRECK THE GENEVA TALKS ON BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS. THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER IN A DISPATCH FROM ITS GENEVA CORRESPONDENT, QUOTED BY MOSCOW RADIO, SAID A "MELANCHOLY MOOD" PREVAILS IN THE SWISS CAPITAL. 3024

"OPINION IS STRENGTHENED AMONG CORRESPONDENTS THAT THE WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES ARE INSISTENTLY AND PURPOSELY STRIVING TO BRING THE TALKS TO AN IMPASSE, UNTYING THE HANDS OF THOSE TRANS-OCEAN DEALERS IN ATOMIC DEATH WHO ARE STEPPING UP THEIR PRESSURE AND DEMANDING THE RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS," PRAVDA SAID. FV829PES

B66 (Q)

GENEVA, APRIL 8 (AP)-MINISTER OF STATE DAVID ORMSBY-GORE, BRITAIN'S CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE THREE-POWER NUCLEAR TEST BAN TALKS, RETURNED TO LONDON BY PLANE TODAY. HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD NOT RETURN TO THE DEADLOCKED NEGOTIATIONS UNTIL SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN REPLIES TO THE MAJOR POINTS OF THE AMERICAN-BRITISH COMPROMISE PROPOSALS ON HOW TO POLICE A NUCLEAR TEST SUSPENSION AGREEMENT.

TSARAPKIN HAS TOLD ORMSBY-GORE AND U.S. DELEGATE ARTHUR H. BEAN SOVIET EXPERTS ARE STUDYING THE WESTERN PLAN. SO FAR HE HAS AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO ONLY FOUR MINOR WESTERN PROPOSALS WHICH CORRESPOND TO THE ORIGINAL SOVIET POSITION.

SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT, WHO HAS BEEN ACTING BRITISH DELEGATE FOR MOST OF THE 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD TALKS, WILL HEAD THE BRITISH DELEGATION DURING ORMSBY-GORE'S ABSENCE.

JT1008AES

A49UN

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (450)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 8 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE DRAFTED A MILD RESOLUTION ON HUNGARY AIMED TO KEEP COLD-WAR TALK OUT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

SOME DIPLOMATS SAID U.S. DELEGATES HAD SHOWN THE DRAFT AROUND THIS WEEK AND EXPLAINED THAT IT WAS MODERATELY WORDED TO "AVOID CONTROVERSY."

BUT THERE WAS SOME DOUBT THAT THIS IDEA WOULD WORK, SINCE THE HUNGARIAN AND SOVIET DELEGATIONS ARGUED THAT WHAT GOES ON IN HUNGARY IS HUNGARY'S OWN AFFAIR AND THAT ANYTHING THE UNITED NATIONS DOES ABOUT IT IS ILLEGAL AND PROVOCATIVE.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE UNITED STATES AND TWO OR MORE OTHER COUNTRIES PROBABLY WOULD HAND IN THE RESOLUTION OFFICIALLY AROUND THE MIDDLE OF NEXT WEEK AND THE UNITED STATES WANTED THE ASSEMBLY TO TAKE IT UP AFTER THE CURRENT CONGO DEBATE, TO END THURSDAY OR FRIDAY.

THE RESOLUTION, THEY REPORTED, NEITHER "CONDEMS" NOR "DEPLOES." HUNGARIAN AND SOVIET DISREGARD OF U.N. RECOMMENDATIONS, AS HAVE MOST PREVIOUS ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS ON THE QUESTION.

INSTEAD, THEY SAID, IT SIMPLY COMMENDS THE U.N. REPRESENTATIVE ON HUNGARY FOR HIS LATEST REPORT, EXPRESSES REGRET THAT HE HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO CARRY OUT HIS JOB AND VOICES HOPE THAT HE CAN SUCCEED IN THE FUTURE.

THE ASSEMBLY APPOINTED SIR LESLIE MUNRO OF NEW ZEALAND U.N. REPRESENTATIVE ON HUNGARY DEC. 12, 1958, AND ASKED HIM TO REPORT ON "SIGNIFICANT DEVELOPMENTS RELATING TO THE IMPLEMENTATION" OF

ITS MANY DECISIONS IN FAVOR OF FREEDOM FOR HUNGARY AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE SOVIET TROOPS THAT PUT DOWN THE 1956 HUNGARIAN UPRISEING.

HE HAS BEEN TRYING EVER SINCE TO GET INTO HUNGARY TO TALK TO OFFICIALS AND LOOK AROUND, BUT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS DECLINED TO LET HIM. HIS LATEST REPORT, ISSUED LAST DEC. 2, SAYS HE HAS DONE THE BEST HE CAN UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES AND MUST TELL THE ASSEMBLY THAT THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE STILL "ARE SUBJECT TO FOREIGN DOMINATION."

IN ANTICIPATION OF MUNRO'S REPORT, THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION GOT THE ASSEMBLY TO PUT THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION ON ITS AGENDA AT THE START OF ITS 15TH ANNUAL SESSION, WHICH RAN FROM LAST SEPT. 20 TO DEC. 21 AND THEN RECESSED TO MARCH 7.

THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION HAS INSISTED THAT THE SUBJECT STAY ON THE AGENDA DURING THE CURRENT RESUMED SESSION EVEN THOUGH THE SOVIET UNION WEDNESDAY WITHDREW ITS COMPLAINT OF U.S. AGGRESSION IN CONNECTION WITH THE U2 AND RB47 FLIGHTS--AND ASKED THAT THE HUNGARIAN AND TIBETAN QUESTIONS BE DROPPED TOO, TO RELAX INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES WANTED BOTH QUESTIONS KEPT ON THE AGENDA AND WANTED THE ASSEMBLY TO TAKE THEM UP IN THEIR PROPER ORDER, AFTER THE CONGO DEBATE.

BUT PRIVATELY, OTHER DIPLOMATS SAID, U.S. DELEGATES SPOKE OF THEIR DESIRE TO AVOID CONTROVERSY.

THE UNITED STATES SEEMED TO BE TRYING TO STEER A MIDDLE COURSE BETWEEN THE RUSSIANS, WHO WANT THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION KNOCKED OUT ALTOGETHER, AND HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, WHO WANT IT PLAYED UP.

THE HUNGARIAN COMMITTEE (CAPS H, C), AN ORGANIZATION OF EXILE POLITICAL LEADERS, WROTE U.N. DELEGATIONS A MONTH AGO THAT ITS MEMBERSHIP WAS "DEEPLY SHOCKED" AT INDICATIONS THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION MIGHT BE DEFERRED TO THE ASSEMBLY'S NEXT SESSION STARTING SEPT. 19.

THE COMMITTEE ACTED AFTER U.S. DELEGATE ADLAI E. STEVENSON TRIED IN VAIN TO MAKE A DEAL WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO BY WHICH THE RESUMED SESSION WOULD DEFER ALL EXCEPT THE MOST URGENT QUESTIONS--AND THUS PASS OVER HUNGARY, AMONG OTHER THINGS.

UX333PES

5/ BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 8 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER RETURNED HERE TODAY FROM A THREE-WEEK VACATION AT CADENABBIA, ITALY, WHERE HE RESTED BEFORE TACKLING A BUSY SPRING SCHEDULE, INCLUDING A TRIP NEXT WEEK TO THE UNITED STATES.

SPORTING A HEALTHY TAN, THE 85-YEAR-OLD WEST GERMAN LEADER WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO AND OTHER HIGH RANKING BONN OFFICIALS AS WELL AS MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY. HE DROVE IMMEDIATELY TO HIS HOME AT RHOENDORF, WHERE HE WILL PREPARE HIMSELF FOR A VISIT FROM DEAN ACHESON, FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN, TOMORROW.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID ADENAUER HAD ASKED ACHESON TO COME TO BONN FOR A DISCUSSION OF PROBLEMS CONCERNING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. ACHESON HAD BEEN MAKING A STUDY OF NATO FOR PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

BEFORE LEAVING ITALY, ADENAUER SAID THE SOVIET UNION WILL NEVER ENGAGE IN REASONABLE NEGOTIATIONS ON DISARMAMENT UNTIL MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) RESOLVE WHAT HE CALLED THEIR DIFFERENCES. THE CHANCELLOR DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL ABOUT THE DIFFERENCES.

"THE MAIN PURPOSE OF NATO IS TO PREVENT A SOVIET ATTACK," ADENAUER TOLD NEWSMEN AT HIS VACATION VILLA. "TO OBTAIN THIS, NATO MUST BE EFFICIENT AND UNITED."

"AS LONG AS THERE ARE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE MEMBER NATIONS, THE SOVIETS CAN HOPE THAT NATO WILL FALL APART. AS LONG AS THEY HAVE THIS HOPE, THEY WILL NEVER AGREE TO ENTER INTO REASONABLE NEGOTIATIONS ON DISARMAMENT," ADENAUER SAID.

G907PES

B62WX Q

(220) NIGHT LEAD NATO COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, APRIL 8 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON URGED TODAY THE DEVELOPMENT OF BETTER UNDERSTANDING AMONG THE PEOPLE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) NATIONS.

"INADEQUATE MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AMONG PEOPLE OF THE NATO MEMBER NATIONS IS INCREASINGLY THE SOURCE OF MANY PROBLEMS ARISING WITHIN THE ALLIANCE," HE SAID.

JOHNSON'S REMARKS WERE MADE IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AFTER HE MET BRIEFLY WITH MEMBERS OF THE U.S. CITIZENS COMMISSION ON NATO AT THEIR ORGANIZATION MEETING.

WILLIAM L. CLAYTON AND CHRISTIAN A. HERTER WERE ELECTED COCHAIRMEN. CLAYTON IS A HOUSTON, TEX., BUSINESSMAN AND A FORMER UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE. WHILE HERTER WAS SECRETARY OF STATE IN THE LATTER PART OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

THE TWO ANNOUNCED AFTERWARD THAT THE COMMISSION WILL ESTABLISH OFFICES HERE. NO DATE WAS SET FOR A SECOND MEETING.

THE CITIZENS COMMISSION WAS CREATED BY CONGRESS LAST YEAR WITH AN INITIAL APPROPRIATION OF \$150,000.

"CITIZEN-LEVEL PROGRAMS IN EACH OF THE NATO NATIONS ARE ESSENTIAL TO FOSTER A COMMUNITY OF CLOSER UNDERSTANDING OF THE RESPECTIVE NATIONAL HISTORIES, CULTURES, AND PURPOSES," JOHNSON SAID.

THE VICE PRESIDENT RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM AN OVERSEAS TRIP THAT INCLUDED A VISIT TO NATO MILITARY HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS.

"THE PEOPLE, AS WELL AS THE LEADERS OF WESTERN EUROPE, NEED TO UNDERSTAND," HE SAID, "THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL DO EVERYTHING THEY CAN HONORABLY DO TO MAINTAIN THE STRENGTH AND ADD TO THE VIGOR OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE."

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(200) THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, APRIL 8 (AP)-FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S TOP ADVISER ON NATO MATTERS, SAID TODAY MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION MUST WORK MORE CLOSELY TOGETHER.

ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE PLANS WHILE HERE TO DISCUSS THIS WITH DIRK STIKKER OF THE NETHERLANDS, LEADING CANDIDATE FOR NATO SECRETARY-GENERAL TO SUCCEED PAUL-HENRI SPAAK.

ACHESON SAID NATO NEEDS A CHANGE BECAUSE UP TO NOW IT HAS KEPT ITS MEMBERS TOGETHER BY "COMMON FEARS AND EXTERNAL PRESSURE." "IN THE FUTURE MORE IS NEEDED," HE SAID. "WE MUST HAVE CONSTANT COMMON DISCUSSIONS OF COMMON PROBLEMS, WE MUST ANTICIPATE PROBLEMS AND KNOW HOW TO HANDLE OUR DISAGREEMENTS."

ACHESON REFUSED DIRECT ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS ON WHETHER THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION PLANS TO MAKE NATO A FOURTH NUCLEAR POWER. HE COUNTERED SUCH QUESTIONS BY STATING THAT SHARING OF U.S. NUCLEAR SECRETS WITH NATO WOULD NEED SENATE APPROVAL. ACHESON SHOWED HIMSELF A SUPPORTER OF STIKKER FOR NATO SECRETARY-GENERAL. STIKKER STRONGLY DEFENDS THE IDEA OF GIVING NATO ITS OWN NUCLEAR DETERRENT. HE FEELS THAT IF WEST GERMANY WERE TO BECOME A NUCLEAR POWER-- CONSIDERED LIKELY IF NATO DID NOT--IT MIGHT PROVOKE THE SOVIET UNION TO WAR.

ED906AES

A16.

(150)

WITH WASHINGTON KENNEDY-MACMILLAN LONDON, SUNDAY, APRIL 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY TOLD PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN DURING THEIR WASHINGTON TALKS THAT BRITAIN SHOULD JOIN THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET, TWO BRITISH NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TODAY.

THE SUNDAY TIMES AND THE OBSERVER SAID KENNEDY HAD GIVEN MACMILLAN A NUDGE THAT COULD RESULT IN BRITAIN'S ABANDONING ITS LEADERSHIP OF THE RIVAL TRADE BLOC, THE EUROPEAN FREE TRADE AREA (EFTA).

THE OBSERVER SAID EDITORIALLY: "ALL THE INDICATIONS ARE THAT MACMILLAN HAS NOW BEEN GIVEN TO UNDERSTAND BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY THAT AMERICA WILL BACK BRITAIN IN ANY ATTEMPT TO JOIN THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET."

REPORTING FROM WASHINGTON, HENRY BRANDON OF THE SUNDAY TIMES WROTE:

KENNEDY HAS INDICATED THAT HIS AIM IS TO WORK FOR A TRUER ATLANTIC COMMUNITY BUT AT THE SAME TIME HE MADE IT A CONDITION THAT BRITAIN SHOULD FIRST ASSOCIATE HERSELF CLOSELY WITH THE COMMON MARKET AND ABANDON THE FREE TRADE ASSOCIATION.

"BEHIND THIS OVERT PRESSURE BY THE UNITED STATES IS THE CONVICTION THAT ONLY BRITISH PARTICIPATION AND LEADERSHIP COULD ASSURE REASONABLE LONG-TERM STABILITY IN EUROPE."

FV737PES

A112NS

PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY (300)

BY GAVIN SCOTT

NASHVILLE, TENN., APRIL 8 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON SAID TONIGHT THE TIDE HAS TURNED IN FAVOR OF THE UNITED STATES AND THAT THIS NATION NOW HAS ITS GREATEST OPPORTUNITY TO LEAD THE WORLD TOWARD PEACE AND FREEDOM.

DISCUSSING HIS 13,000-MILE TRIP TO AFRICA AND EUROPE THIS WEEK, HE SAID IN A SPEECH ~~PREPARED FOR DELIVERY~~ AT A DEMOCRATIC FUND-RAISING DINNER HERE THAT HE RETURNED CONVINCED THE "WORLD IS LOOKING TO AMERICA WITH A FAITH NOT SEEN IN MANY A LONG AND BARREN SEASON.

"I CAME BACK WITH A MESSAGE FROM THE PEOPLE OF DISTANT LANDS ECHOING IN MY EARS--A MESSAGE OF A GREAT AND NEW OUTPOURING OF TRUST AND ENTHUSIASM AND FAITH IN AMERICA," HE SAID.

JOHNSON, DEEPLY TANNED AND LOOKING THOROUGHLY RESTED, CALLED FOR A BIPARTISAN RALLY BEHIND THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION'S LEADERSHIP ON

BEHALF OF WORLD PEACE.
"TO KEEP THE PEACE," HE SAID, "LET ALL OF US DECLARE WAR UPON THE PARTISAN DIVISIONS AMONG US AND SEND OUR PRESIDENT INTO THE WORLD WITH THE SUPPORT OF A FULLY UNITED AMERICA."
AT A NEWS CONFERENCE EARLIER, THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID HE LEARNED ON HIS TRIP THAT THE WORLD NO LONGER CONSIDERS THIS NATION DRIFTING IN ITS FOREIGN POLICIES.

"EVERYWHERE I WENT, I FOUND A NEW FEELING OF FAITH AND HOPE IN THE LEADERSHIP OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY," JOHNSON SAID.
LATER, IN HIS SPEECH, HE SAID "THE WORLD BELIEVES THAT AMERICA HAS NOW THE LEADERSHIP TO BRING OUR GREAT STRENGTH ALIVE ONCE MORE... LEADERSHIP THAT PERSONIFIES AMERICAN FAITH RATHER THAN PREACHING DOUBT."

JOHNSON DEVOTED MUCH OF HIS PREPARED ADDRESS TO DISCUSSING HIS TRIP ABROAD. LEAVING WASHINGTON A WEEK AGO TODAY, HE PARTICIPATED IN CEREMONIES INAUGURATING THE INDEPENDENCE OF SENEGAL, JOINED IN NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT TALKS AT GENEVA AND ADDRESSED AMBASSADORS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IN PARIS.

HE RETURNED HOME LATE YESTERDAY.

JOHNSON TERMED HIS MISSION TO SENEGAL HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL. HE SAID THAT NATION'S LEADERS AND PEOPLE GAVE HIM AN ENTHUSIASTIC RECEPTION WHILE TURNING A COLD SHOULDER TO THE SOVIET DELEGATION.

TR655PCS NM
A182WA

ADVANCE FOR 12 NOON, EST, SUNDAY, APRIL 9--NOTE DATE
(210) BOWLES-CHINA

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 9 (AP)--UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE CHESTER BOWLES TODAY FLATLY PREDICTED THAT COMMUNIST CHINA WILL NOT BECOME A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS THIS YEAR.

"I DON'T THINK CHINA, COMMUNIST CHINA, WILL COME INTO THE U.N.," HE DECLARED IN A RECORDED TELEVISION PROGRAM (CBS--WASHINGTON CONVERSATION).

BOWLES, A FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, ALSO SAID HE FEELS INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU'S ATTITUDE TOWARD CHINA HAS HARDENED OVER THE YEARS.

ON THE ISSUE OF COMMUNIST CHINA, BOWLES SAID "WE ARE PROBABLY RUNNING OUT OF VOTES" TO KEEP DISCUSSION OF SEATING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OFF THE AGENDA FOR THE UNITED NATIONS.

BUT THE DEBATE "WILL TAKE SHAPE IN SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT WAYS NEXT FALL," HE SAID, ADDING:

"YOU SEE, (COMMUNIST) CHINA HAS BEEN VERY CLEAR THAT. . . SHE WILL NOT GO IN THE UNITED NATIONS AS LONG AS TAIWAN IS IN THE UNITED NATIONS. SHE SAID SHE'LL HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH US AS LONG AS WE SUPPORT TAIWAN AND DEFEND TAIWAN."

"WELL, WE ARE GOING TO SUPPORT TAIWAN AND WE ARE GOING DEFEND HER. AND TAIWAN, I HOPE AND BELIEVE, IS GOING TO STAY IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

"MY GUESS IS, WHEN YOU GET TO NEXT CHRISTMAS AND THE U.N. HAS HAD ITS DAY, THAT CHINA STILL WON'T BE IN, TAIWAN WILL." HE SAID.

IN HOLDING THAT NEHRU'S ATTITUDE TOWARD COMMUNIST CHINA HAS HARDENED, BOWLES SAID:

"I THINK HE HAD A STRONG HOPE THAT CHINA WOULD SETTLE DOWN FOR 20 YEARS. I DON'T THINK HE HOPED OR FELT THAT SHE WOULD BE ANY LESS COMMUNIST, BUT HE THOUGHT THAT CHINA MIGHT DO WHAT RUSSIA DID IN THE 1920'S AND 30'S, TRY TO BUILD UP HER OWN COUNTRY AND LEAVE HER NEIGHBORS ALONE."

(END ADVANCE FOR 12 NOON, EST, SUNDAY, APRIL 9--NOTE DATE-- MOVED APRIL 8

A141BA
(500)

SR115AES
MIT ROUNDUP TO RGNLS
CAMBRIDGE, MASS., APRIL 8 (AP)--A GROUP OF SOVIET SCIENTISTS LISTENED TODAY WHILE ONE SPEAKER AT THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

IAL CELEBRATION SAID THE UNITED STATES FLIES 100 BOMBERS NEAR SIAN BORDER EACH DAY.

THE SAME TIME, INDUSTRIALIST RICHARD S. LEHIGH SAID, RUSSIA IS WITH A POLITICAL WAR OF NERVES IN VARIOUS STRATEGIC COUNTRIES.

THE SIX RUSSIANS, HEADED BY DR. LEONIDE I. SEDOV, ACADEMICIAN OF THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, ARRIVED AT THE WEEK-LONG CELEBRATION TODAY, BUT REFUSED TO SPEAK WITH NEWSMEN. THEY ATTENDED VARIOUS CONFERENCES AND DISCUSSIONS ALONG WITH ABOUT 150 OTHER LEADING SCIENTISTS AND SCHOLARS FROM 30 COUNTRIES.

DR. HERMAN H. KAHN OF THE RAND CORP., SANTA MONICA, CALIF., SAID THE ATOMIC ARMS RACE BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND RUSSIA AMOUNTS TO AN INTERNATIONAL GAME OF "CHICKEN."

"IN THIS COUNTRY DEGENERATES PLAY THE GAME WITH AUTOMOBILES--NATIONS PLAY IT WITH NUCLEAR BOMBS," DR. KAHN SAID.

IN OTHER PRINCIPAL DEVELOPMENTS AT THE CONFERENCE ON SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND THEIR RELATION TO SOCIETY:

1. PRESIDENT JOHN F. KENNEDY AND SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL SENT THEIR GREETINGS.

2. LEHIGH ANNOUNCED A GIFT OF \$2.5 MILLION TO GO TO THE NEWLY EMERGING NATIONS OF WEST AFRICA, WITH MUCH OR ALL OF IT TO GO TO SIERRA LEONE, WHICH WILL JOIN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH APRIL 28.

3. DR. HOWARD MUMFORD JONES, LOWELL PROFESSOR OF HUMANITIES AT HARVARD, BRITISH AUTHOR AND CRITIC ALDOUS HUXLEY, AND DR. JONAS SALK, DEVELOPER OF THE POLIO VACCINE WHICH BEARS HIS NAME, ALL MADE MAJOR ADDRESSES.

KAHN, AUTHOR OF A RECENT WORK ON THERMONUCLEAR WAR, IN HIS ADDRESS ON THE SOVIET-AMERICAN ARMS RACE, WARNED THAT THE WORLD ALREADY POSSESSES ENOUGH NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO DESTROY HUMANITY.

BUT, HE SAID, THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ARE BEGINNING TO SHARE OUR CATASTROPHIC VIEW OF THE PERILS OF THE ARMS RACE, WHICH HE TERMED THAN WE THOUGHT.

PRESIDENT KENNEDY, IN HIS TAPED GREETING, CAUTIONED "IF WE ARE TO PRODUCE THE KIND OF WORLD REQUIRED FOR THE SAFETY AND WELL-BEING OF THE HUMAN BEINGS WHO LIVE IN IT, WE MUST DEVELOP A COMMUNITY OF VIEW NOT ONLY AMONG THE WORLD SCIENTISTS, BUT AMONG THE WORLD PLANNERS FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AMONG ITS DISARMAMENT PLANNERS AND AMONG ALL THOSE WHO RECOGNIZE THE INTERRELATIONSHIP OF THE HUMAN RACE."

JONES, AN AUTHORITY ON ENGLISH LITERATURE, SAID MAN'S RESPONSE TO LIFE THROUGH ART WILL ENDURE FAR BEYOND THE TEMPORAL TRIUMPHS OF THIS OR THAT LEVEL OF SCIENTIFIC ACCOMPLISHMENT.

"SO FAR AS APPLIED SCIENCE CREATES NEW THINGS, ART WILL DEAL WITH THEM AS IT HAS DEALT WITH THE INVENTION OF THE BOAT OR THE CREATION OF TELEVISION--IT WILL REFER THEM TO THE PASSIONS AND MOTIVES OF MEN," HE SAID.

SALK SUGGESTED THAT PERHAPS THE BASIC UNANSWERED QUESTION OF OUR TIME CONCERNED OUR UNDERSTANDING OF THE NATURE OF MAN, HIS NEEDS, STRIVINGS, HOPES AND ASPIRATIONS. PERHAPS RESEARCH WILL BE SPURRED BY THE REALIZATION THAT MAN MUST UNDERSTAND COMPLEX MAN TO SURVIVE, HE SAID. HUXLEY CAUTIONED AGAINST ASSUMING THAT SCIENCE MAY BRING EVERYONE TO A HIGH PHYSICAL LEVEL. MAN REMAINS, CULTURALLY SPEAKING, IN VARIOUS STATES OF HISTORY, HE SAID.

"IN CAMBRIDGE, MASS., AS IN CAMBRIDGE, ENGLAND, THERE ARE AT THIS VERY MOMENT, NEANDERTHALERS AS WELL AS NUCLEAR PHYSICISTS, PEOPLE WITH THE MIND OF THE 14TH CENTURY SICILIAN PEASANTS AND PEOPLE WITH THE MIND OF MY COLLEAGUES ON THIS PANEL," HE SAID.

FD951PES

A29

(140)

NEW YORK, APRIL 8 (AP)-FRANCISCO (THE HOOK) MOLINA HAS ³⁰²⁴ BEEN CONVICTED OF SECOND DEGREE MURDER IN THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A GIRL DURING A RESTAURANT BRAWL INVOLVING PRO AND ANTI-CASTRO GROUPS.

A GENERAL SESSIONS COURT JURY RETURNED ITS VERDICT LAST NIGHT AFTER A SECOND NIGHT OF DELIBERATION.

JUDGE MITCHELL D. SCHWEITZER SET MAY 26 FOR SENTENCING.

MOLINA WAS ARRESTED IN THE DEATH LAST SEPT. 21 OF 9-YEAR-OLD MAGDELANA URDANETA, A VENEZUELAN, WHO WAS LUNCHING IN A WEST SIDE RESTAURANT WITH HER PARENTS WHEN THE CUBAN FACTIONS CLASHED.

CUBAN PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO WAS IN NEW YORK AT THE TIME FOR THE UNITED NATIONS MEETING.

WITNESSES TESTIFIED THAT MOLINA, WEARING A PRO-CASTRO BERET PIN, FIRED THE FATAL SHOT, WHICH WAS INTENDED FOR ONE OF THE ANTI-CASTRO GROUP.

MOLINA, 29, WHO SOMETIMES WEARS A HOOK IN PLACE OF THE RIGHT HAND HE LOST IN AN INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT, ALSO WAS CONVICTED OF ASSAULT WITH INTENT TO KILL THE ANTI-CASTRO CUBAN; AND SECOND-DEGREE ASSAULT UPON ANOTHER CUBAN DURING THE BRAWL.

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